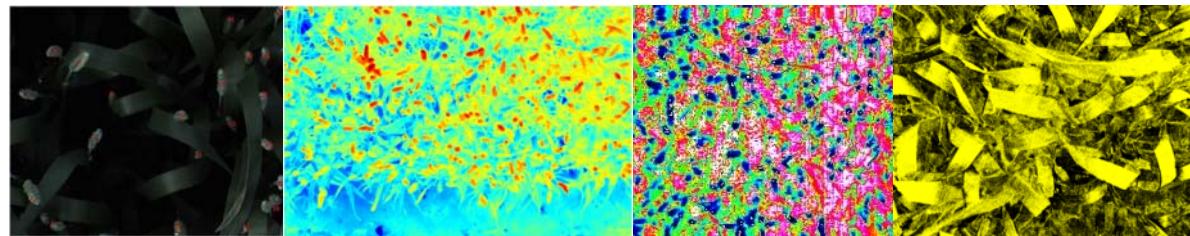


What are the limits for crop phenotyping using drones and ground-based platforms?

Malcolm J Hawkesford



NPPN
November 2019

Outline



- **Background to project**
- **Some general considerations on phenotyping**
- **Platform types**
- **Examples from Rothamsted platforms and sensors**
- **Achievements and limitations**
- **Prospects**



The Designing Future Wheat programme



Traits

- Yield
- Sustainability
- Quality
- Pathogen and pest resistance

- 8 UK partners
- Open FAIR data
- <https://designingfuturewheat.org.uk>
- ckan.grassroots.tools

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General considerations



- **Which traits?**
 - Canopy
 - Roots
- **What throughput?**
- **How much resolution?**
 - Spatial
 - Temporal
- **Automation is desirable**
- **Costs a consideration**



Platform types



- CE/indoor
- Ground
 - Vehicles
 - Autonomous robots
 - Swarms
 - Fixed field platforms
- Aerial
 - Fixed wing
 - Multi-rotor
 - Blimp
 - Swarms
 - Plane
 - Satellite

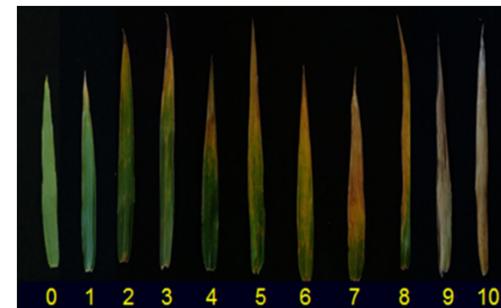


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Traditional manual phenotyping



- Growth, health, biomass, **yield**, quality
- Manual methods including visual scoring
- Hand-held devices
- Labour intensive
- Time consuming
- Subject to error



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**Scope of the problem: in one season, one experiment:
5000 plots, 200km field walking, a few simple measurements**



Meadow 2014

NPPN 2019

Rothamsted approaches



DJI S900 Hexacopter

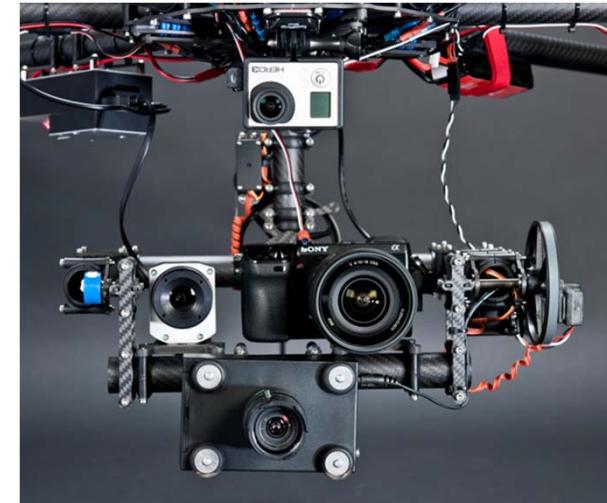


Lemnatec Scalyzer

Rothamsted approaches



ROTHAMSTED
RESEARCH



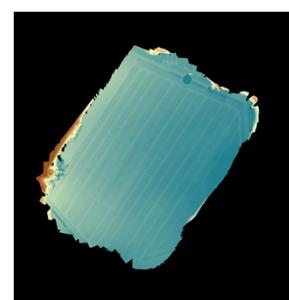
NPPN 2019

Drones also enable measurement of growth and biomass and more.....

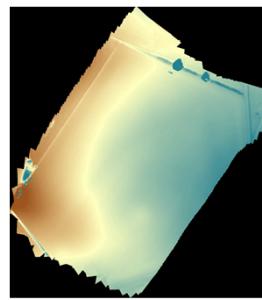


ROTHAMSTED
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- 50cm border excluded from analysis (user defined)
- Crop height (above sea level) data extracted
- Soil level, from a bare ground orthomosaic, subtracted from crop height to give actual height above ground
- 99th percentile of point cloud used to estimate height

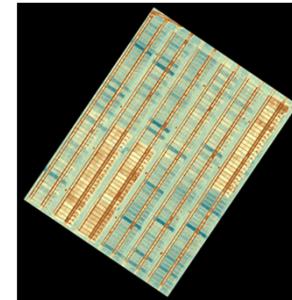


Crop height (above sea level) ortho

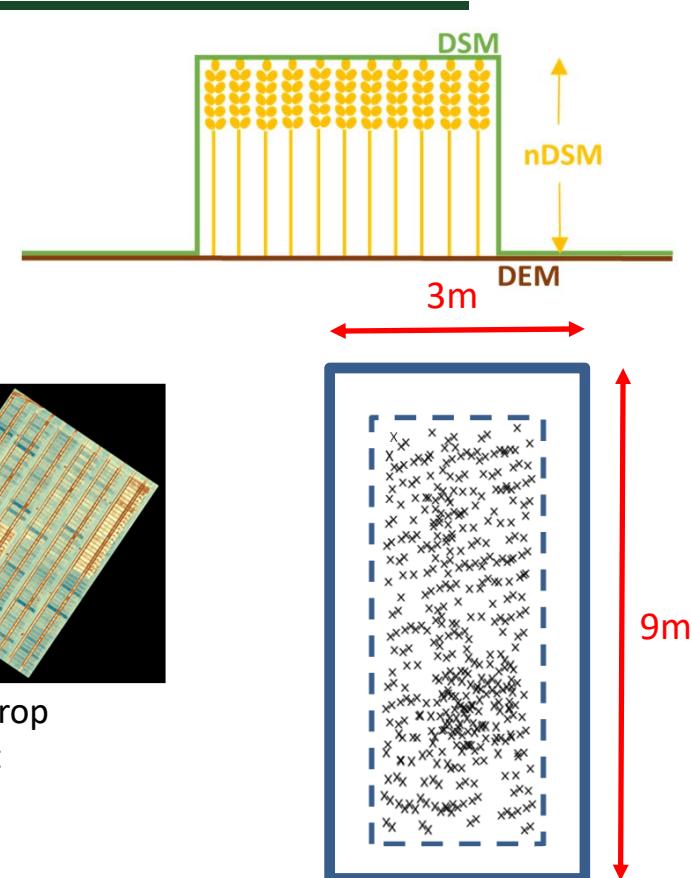


Bare earth ortho

=



True crop height



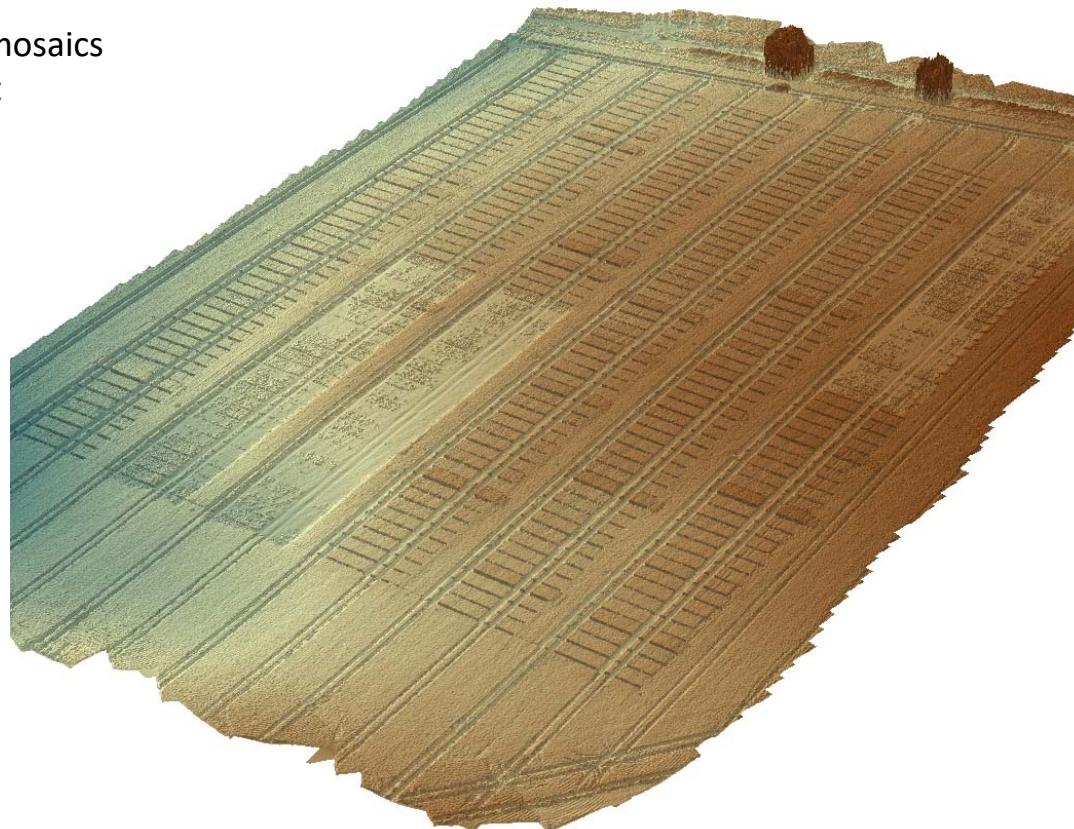
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Digital evaluation models of field trials (DEMs)

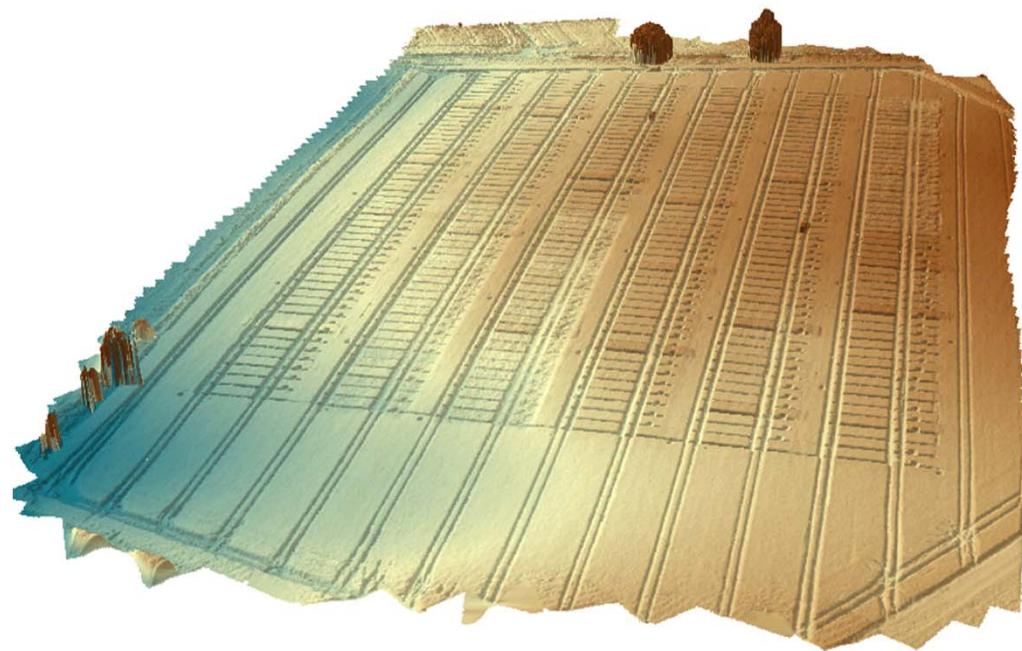


ROTHAMSTED
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Height: models from mosaics
of 800 photos (AgiSoft
Photoscan; ArcGIS)



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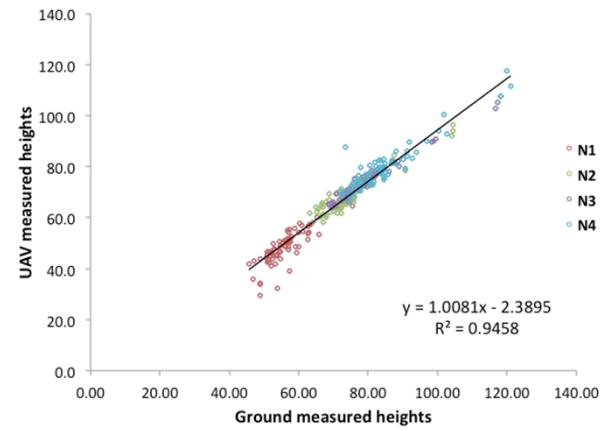


NPPN 2019

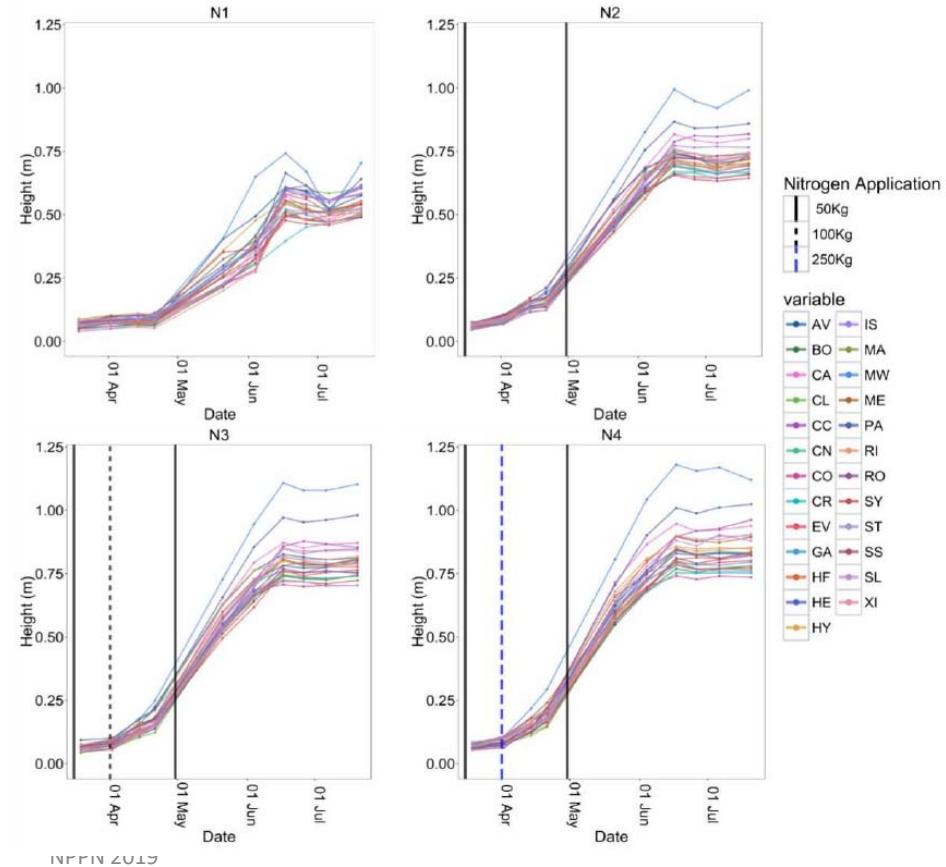
Drone-based height data (RGB camera photogrammetry)



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Calibration



Nitrogen/variety interactions



ROTHAMSTED
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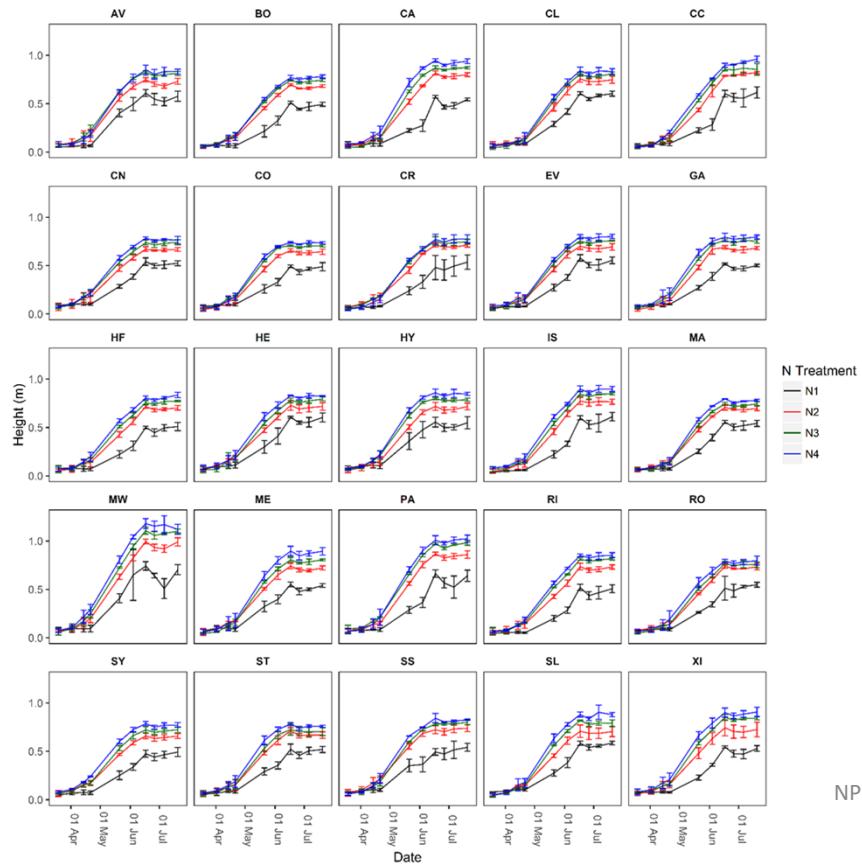
remote sensing 2016: 8 (12), 1031



Article

High Throughput Field Phenotyping of Wheat Plant Height and Growth Rate in Field Plot Trials Using UAV Based Remote Sensing

Fenner H. Holman ^{1,*}, Andrew B. Riche ², Adam Michalski ², March Castle ²,
Martin J. Wooster ^{1,3} and Malcolm J. Hawkesford ^{2,*}

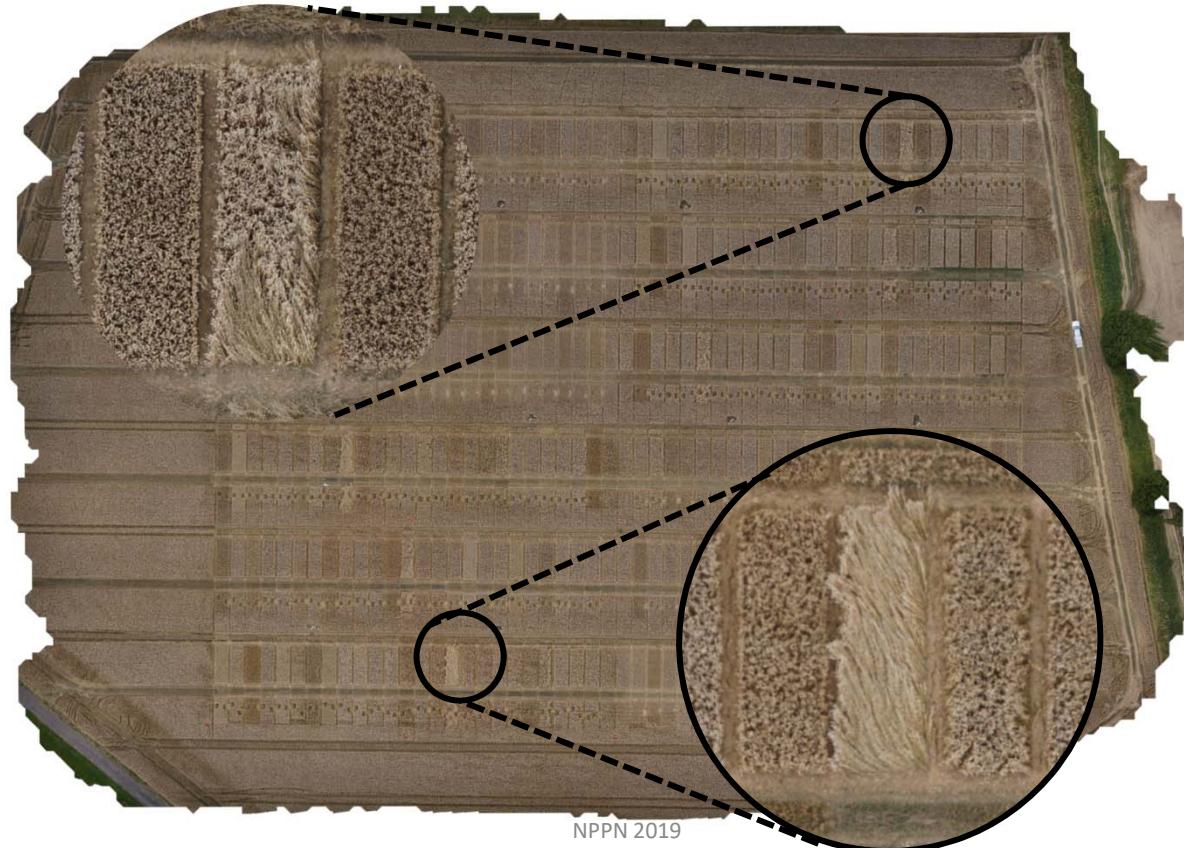


NPPN 2019

Further application: lodging from DEMs



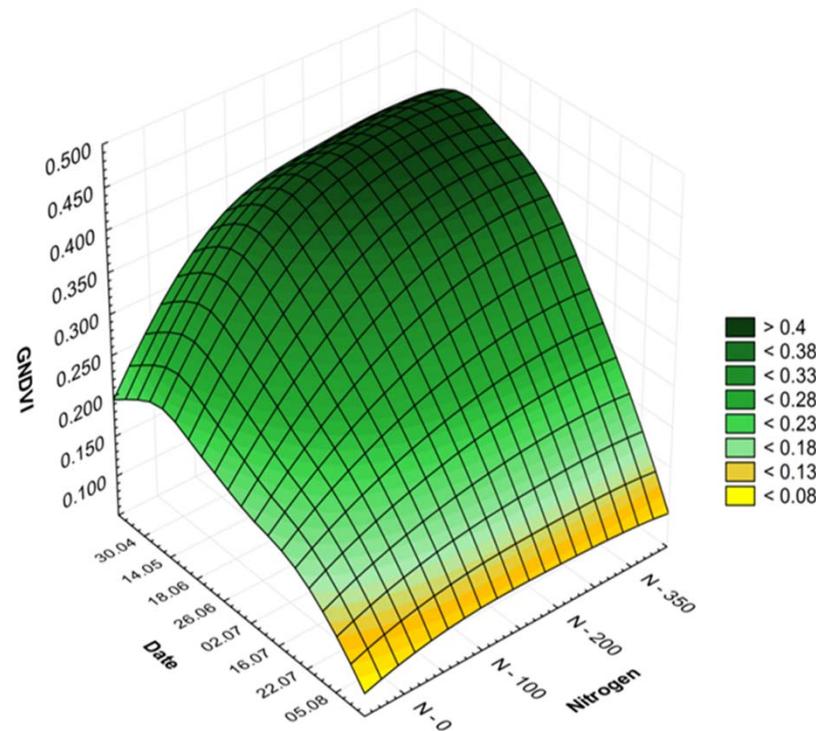
ROTHAMSTED
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NDVI, senescence and crop maturation



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RESEARCH



Adam Michalski and Grzegorz Kulczycki

NPPN 2019

NDVI for canopy evaluation from drones

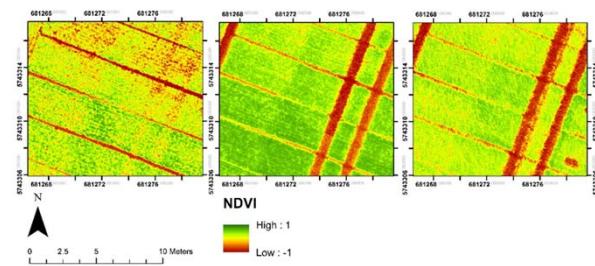


(2019) Vol 11, 1657

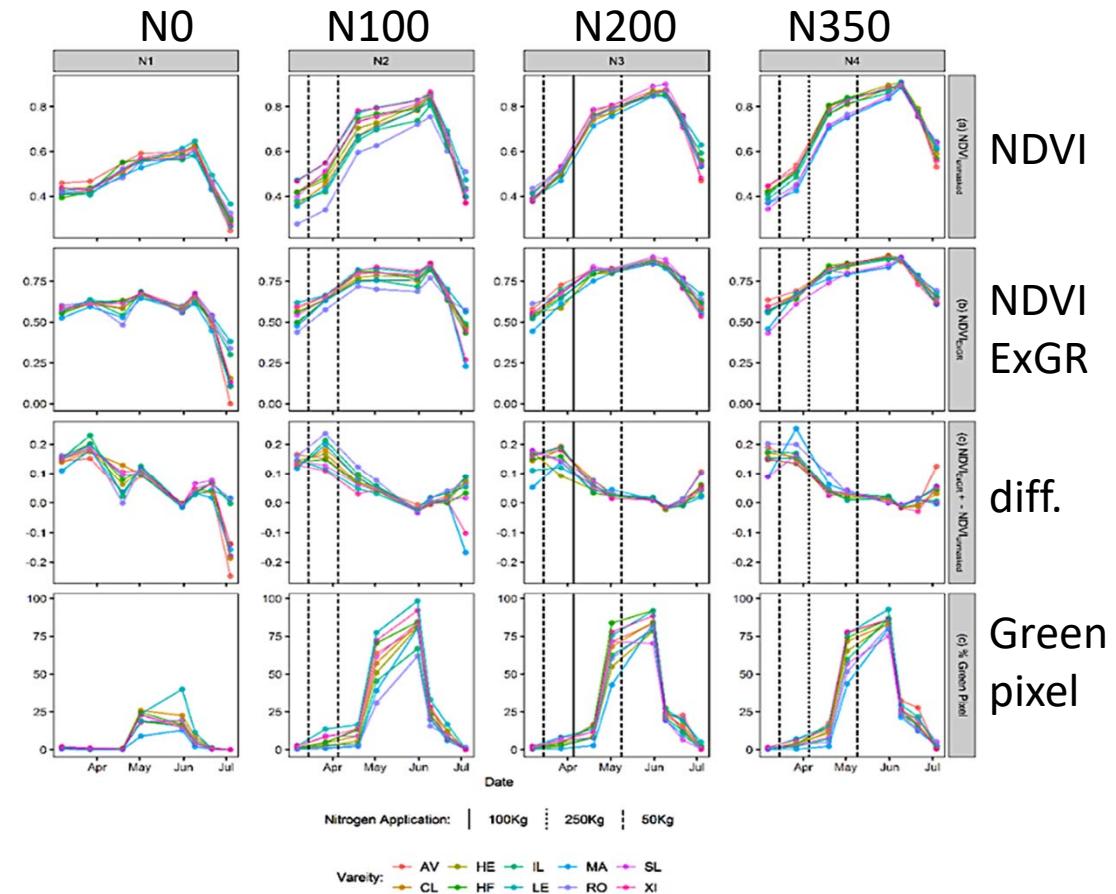
Article

Radiometric Calibration of ‘Commercial off the Shelf’
Cameras for UAV-Based High-Resolution Temporal
Crop Phenotyping of Reflectance and NDVI

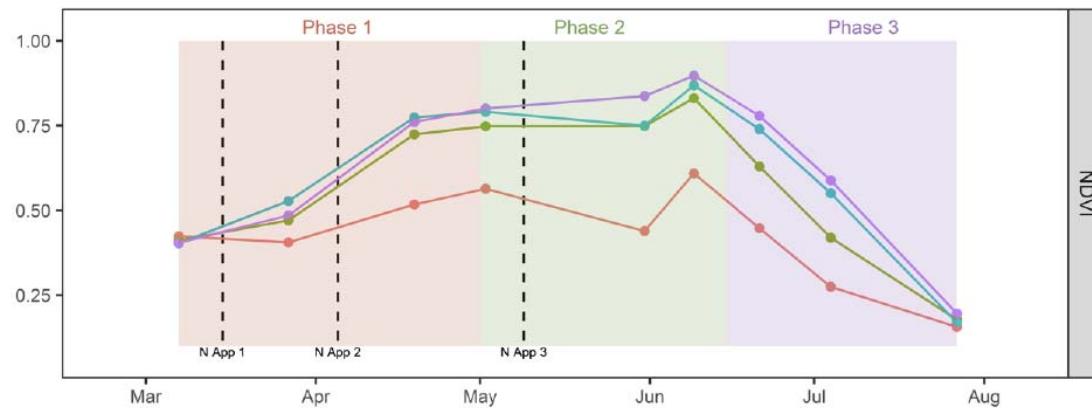
Fenner H. Holman ^{1,*}, Andrew B. Riche ², March Castle ², Martin J. Wooster ^{1,3} and
Malcolm J. Hawkesford ²



NPPN 2019

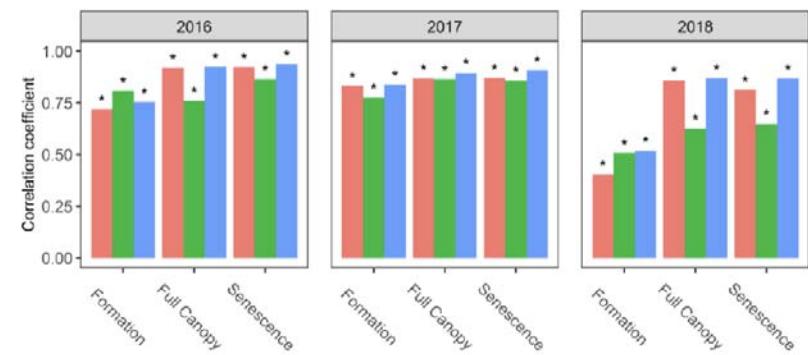


Measuring canopy kinetics



Canopy phases

Yield correlations

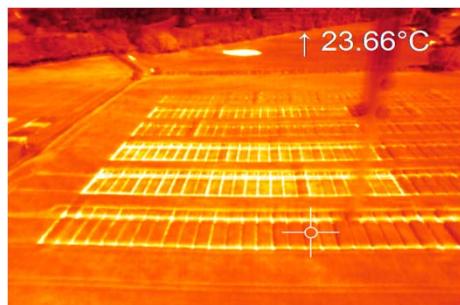


Fenner Holman, unpublished

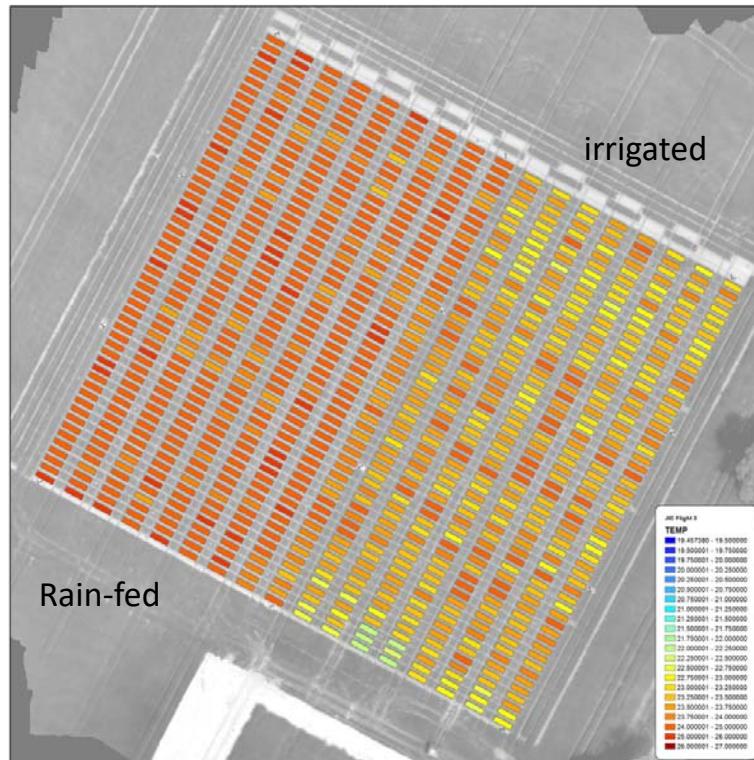
NPPN 2019

Canopy Trait ExGR_NDVI GreenPixel NDVI

Thermal infrared camera: canopy temperatures from drones for water use efficiency



Optris thermal camera

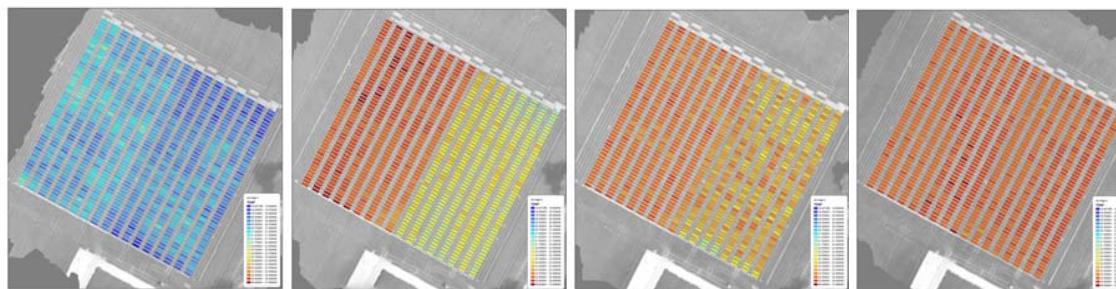


NPPN 2019

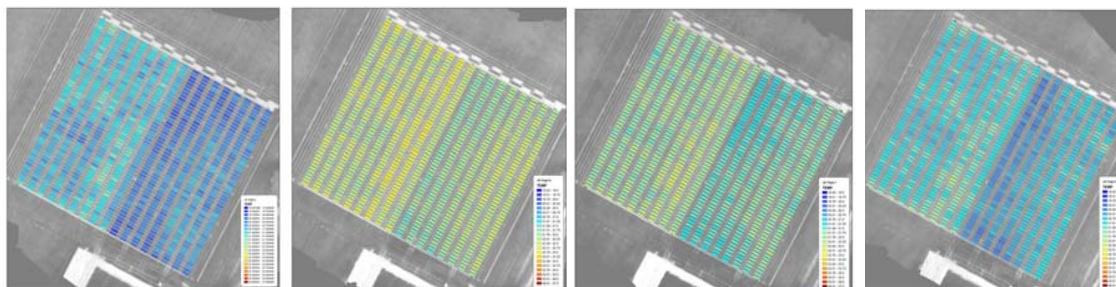
Changing temperatures through the day



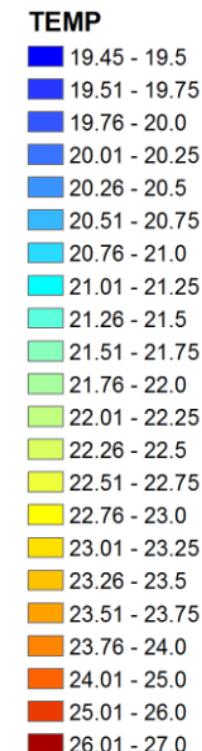
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8:47, 24.7°C (air temp) 9:38, 27.5°C 10:40, 28.2°C 11:14, 29.7°C



11:58, 24.5°C 13:16, 27.9°C 14:03, 28.9°C 15:33, 26.5°C



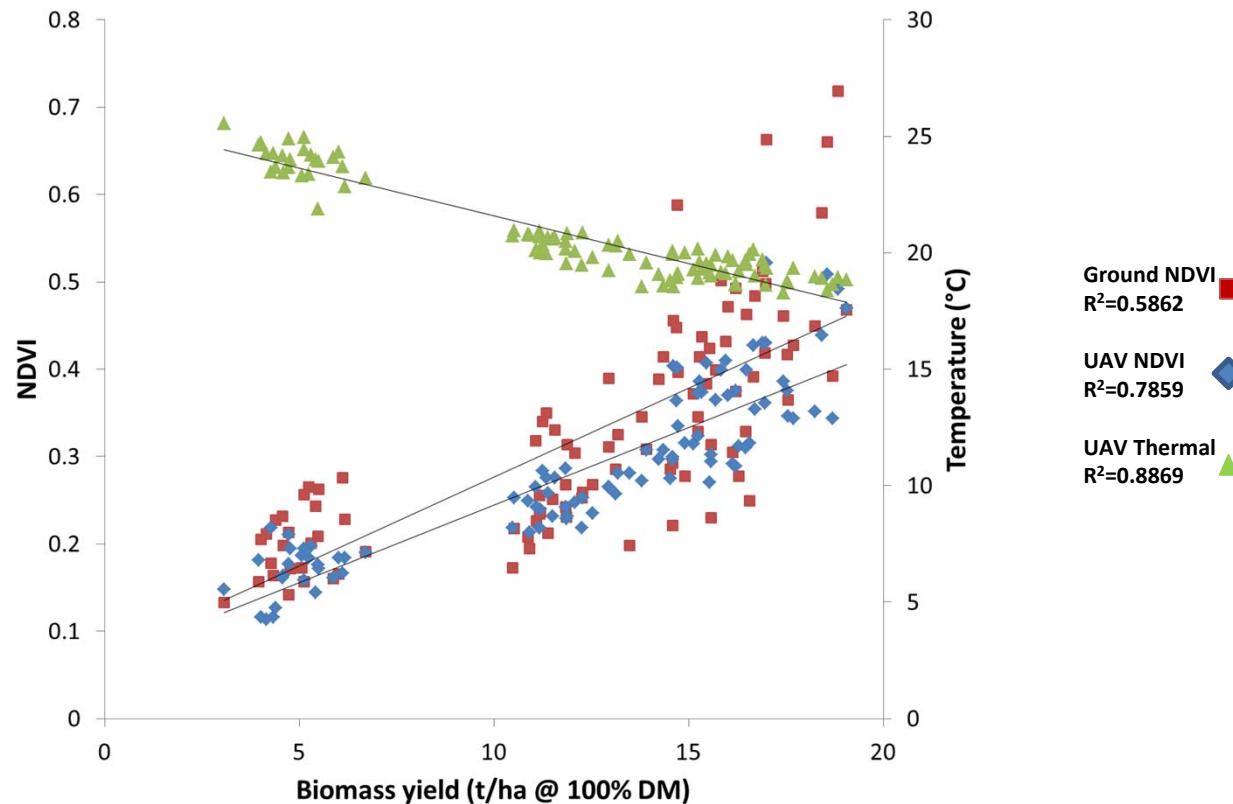
Irrigated heats up more slowly, then cools quicker than the rain-fed

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Canopy temperatures are useful estimators of biomass



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RESEARCH



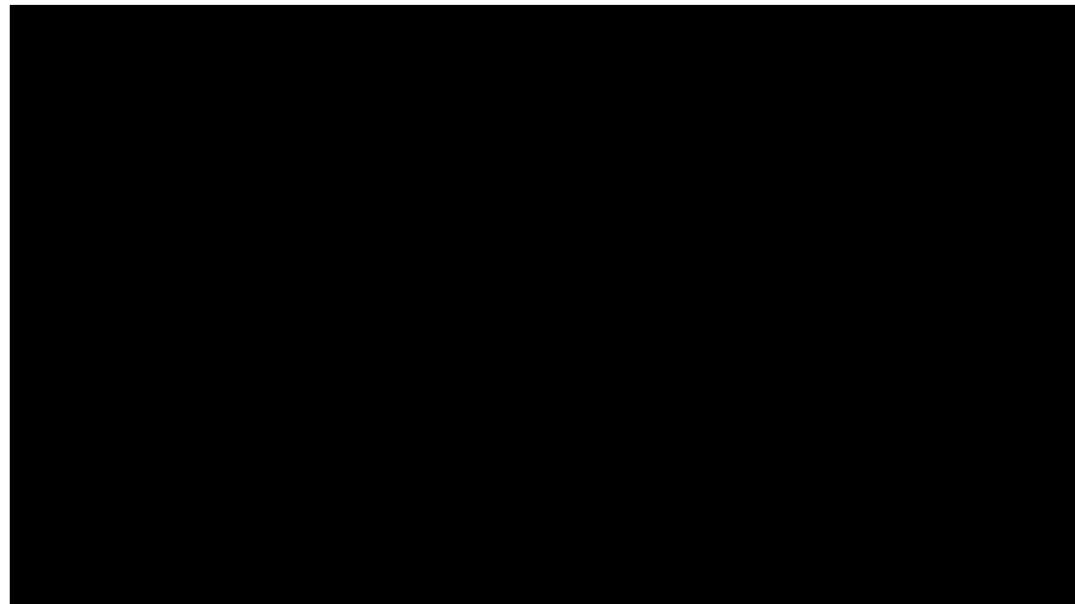
NPPN 2019

Rothamsted platform description



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- **Programmable, 24/7 operation, fully automated**
- High throughput
- High spatial and dense temporal information capture
- Accurate X, Y Z positioning
- **Range of sensors** to measure crop/individual plant growth, development and health
- **Non-invasive**
- **Virlet et al 2017 *Functional Plant Biology* 44**, 143-153



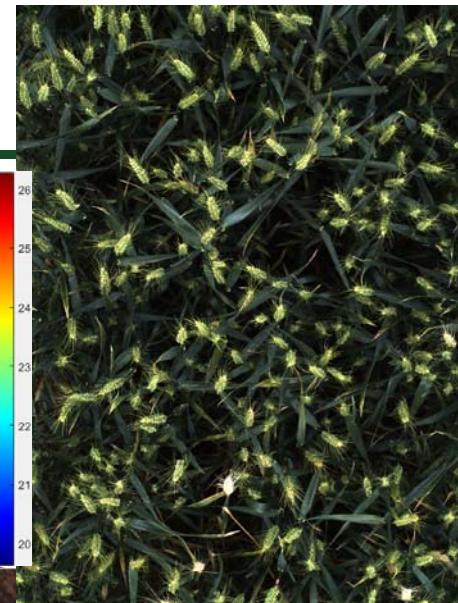
Field Scanalyzer – 1000 lines capacity



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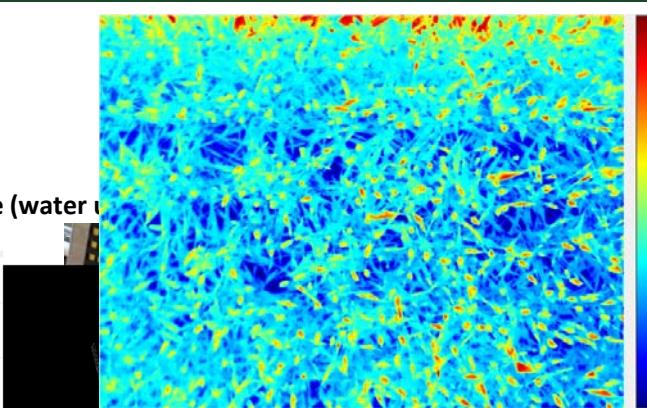
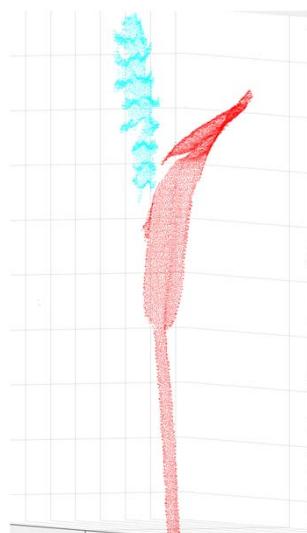
Camera bay (500kg payload)



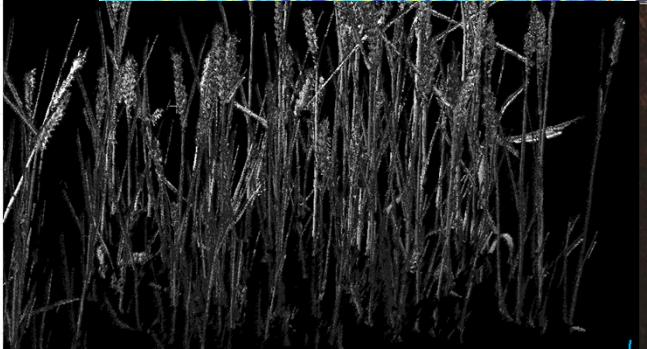
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5. Thermal Infrared

- ✓ 7.5 - 13 μm
- ✓ 330 plots/hour
- ✓ Canopy temperature (water i



shape and size



1750nm) – 50 to 80 plots/hour

plant, water, heat dissipation



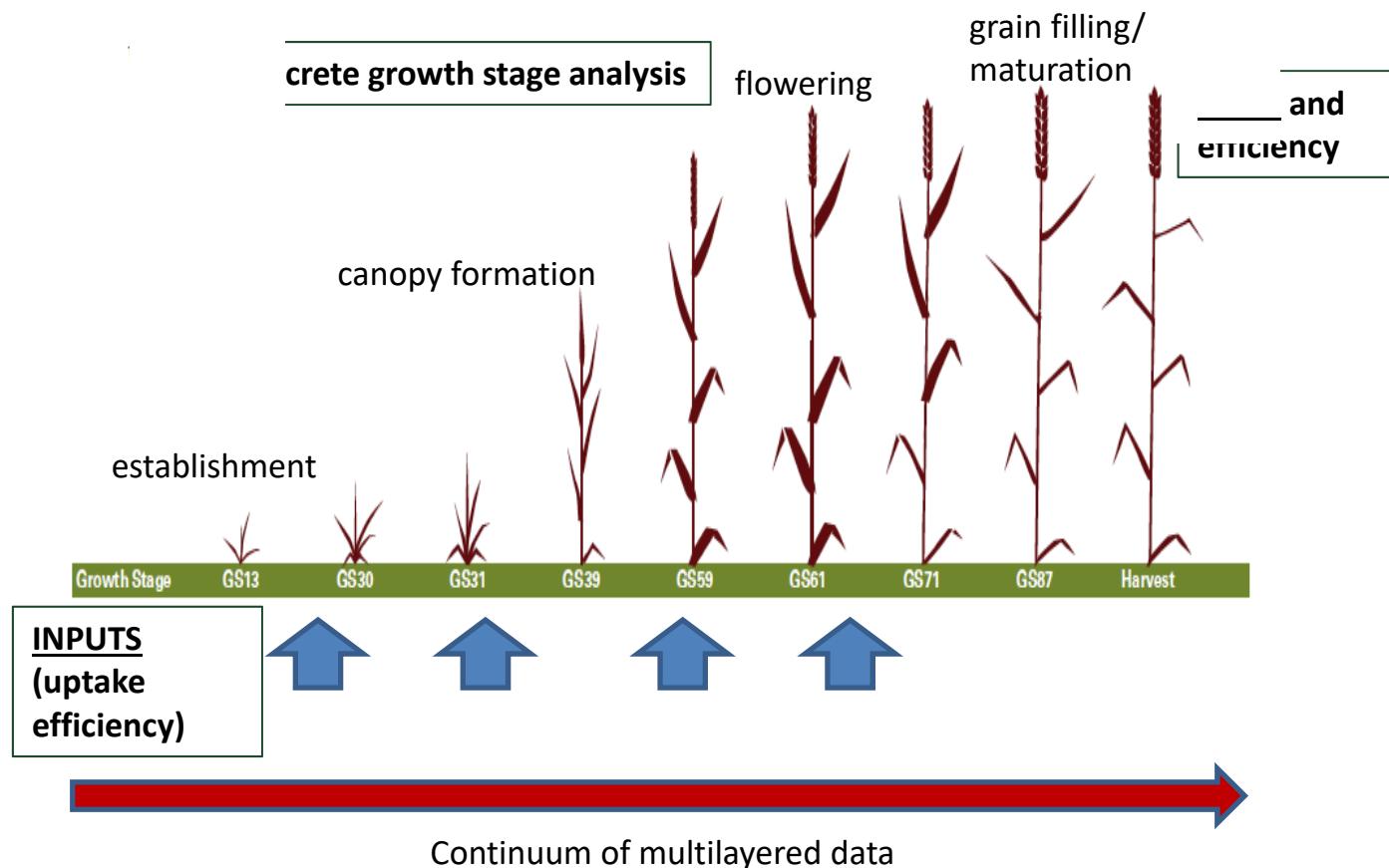
+ on-board
weather station

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Unprecedented precision



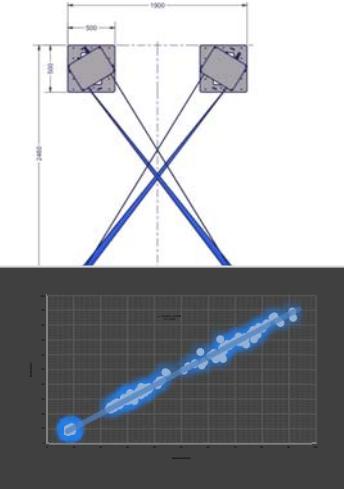
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3D imaging

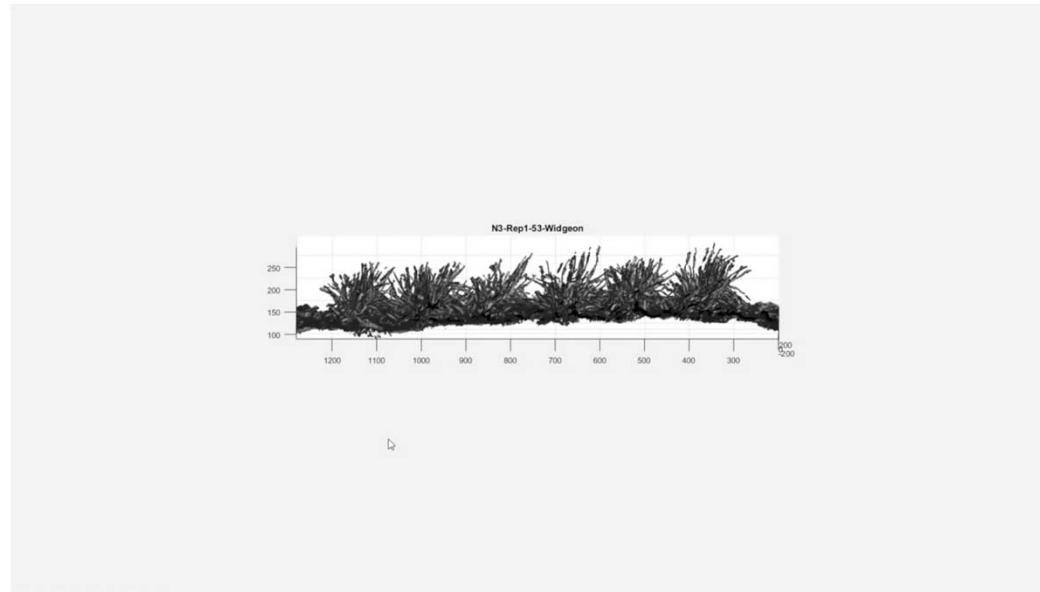


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Evaluating canopy height and architecture

1. Twin lasers designed by Fraunhofer
2. Canopy height
3. Leaf size, angle, shape
4. Spike development
5. 0.25mm resolution at 2 m

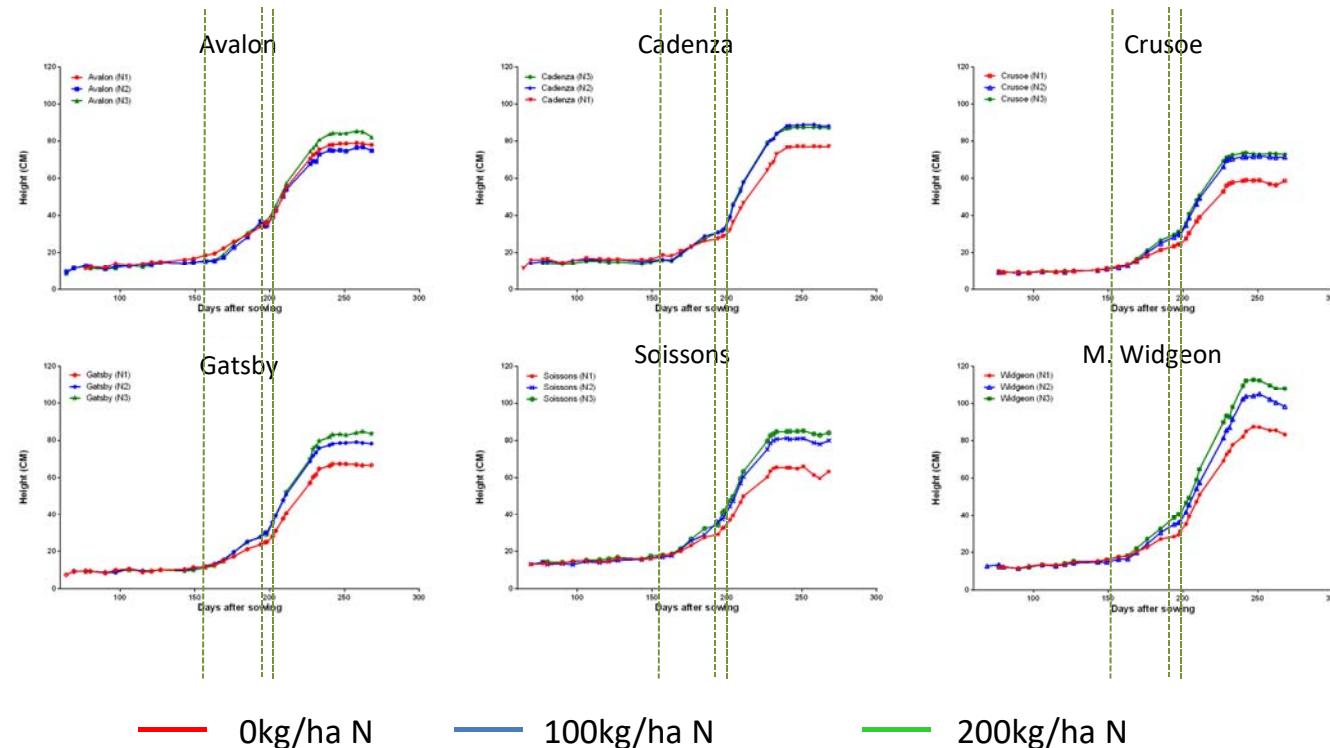


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Crop height determination from laser imagery: nitrogen and variety



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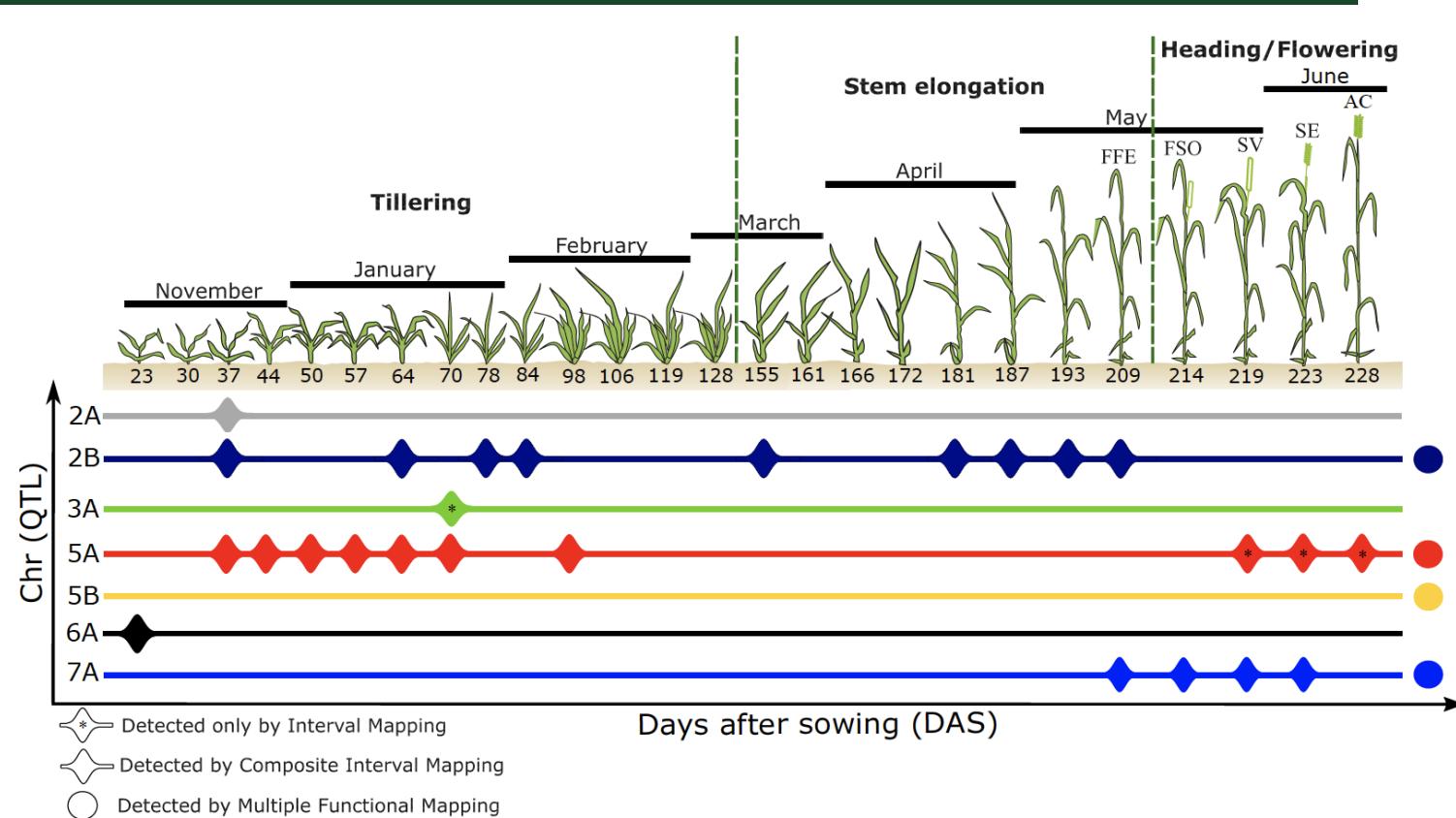


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New development stage growth determinants for breeders



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RGB cameras: challenges of outdoor conditions



Crusoe

✓ **Ambient illumination**

- Sun position
- Sunny vs cloudy day
- Shadows

✓ **Background**

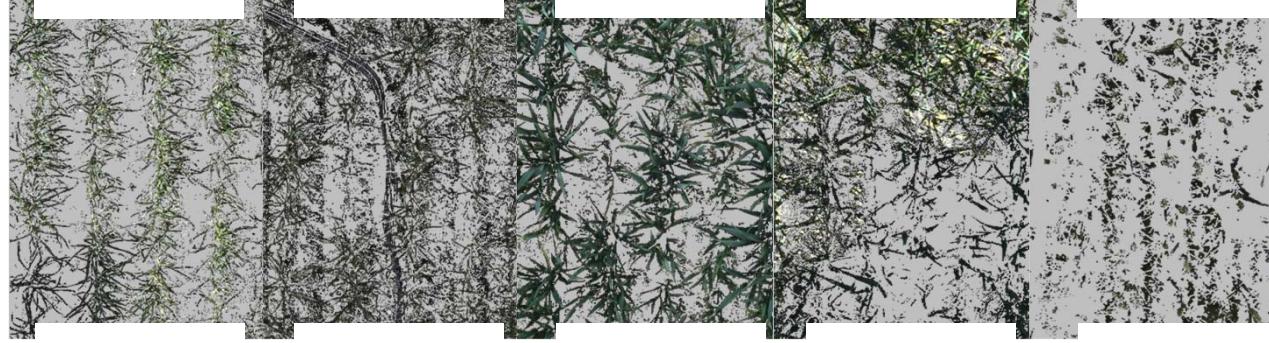
- Algae
- Weeds
- Stones....

Raw images



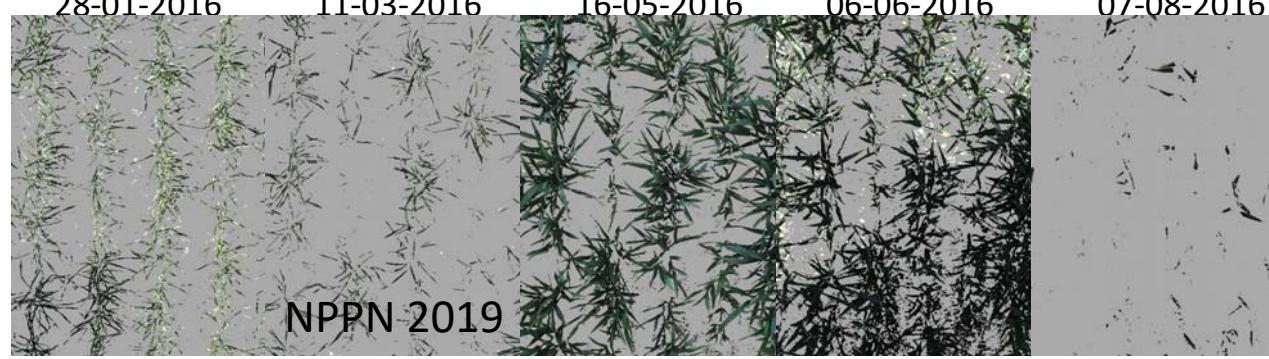
28-01-2016 11-03-2016 16-05-2016 06-06-2016 07-08-2016

**Automatic
thresholding
(ACE)**



28-01-2016 11-03-2016 16-05-2016 06-06-2016 07-08-2016

**Multi-features
Machine Learning
models
(Random forest; RF)**



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Fractional vegetation cover



- Monitored throughout season
- Information on establishment
- Canopy formation
- Canopy senescence

Sadeghi-Tehran et al. *Plant Methods* (2017) 13:103
DOI 10.1186/s13007-017-0253-8

Plant Methods

RESEARCH

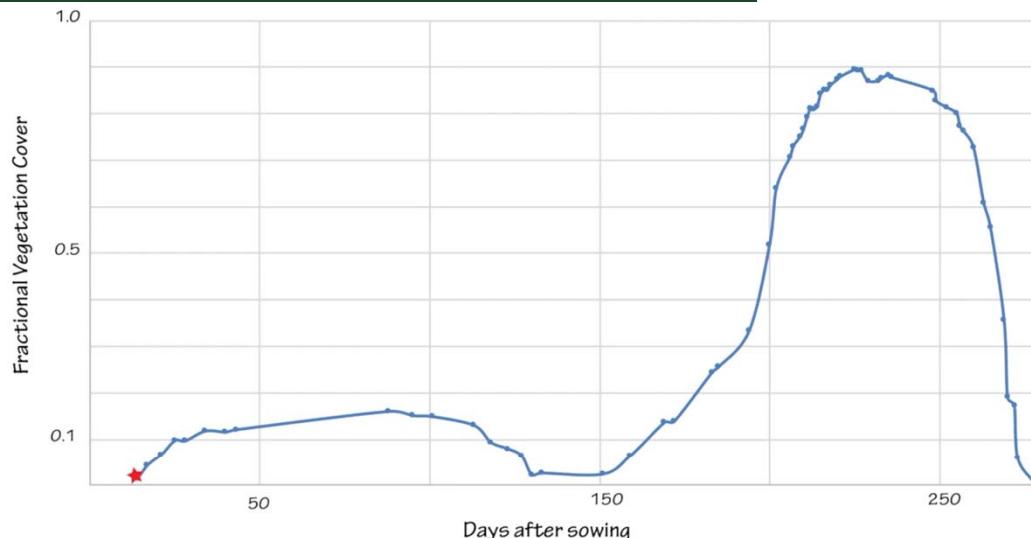
Open Access



Multi-feature machine learning model for automatic segmentation of green fractional vegetation cover for high-throughput field phenotyping

Pouria Sadeghi-Tehran*, Nicolas Virlet, Kasra Sabermanesh and Malcolm J. Hawkesford

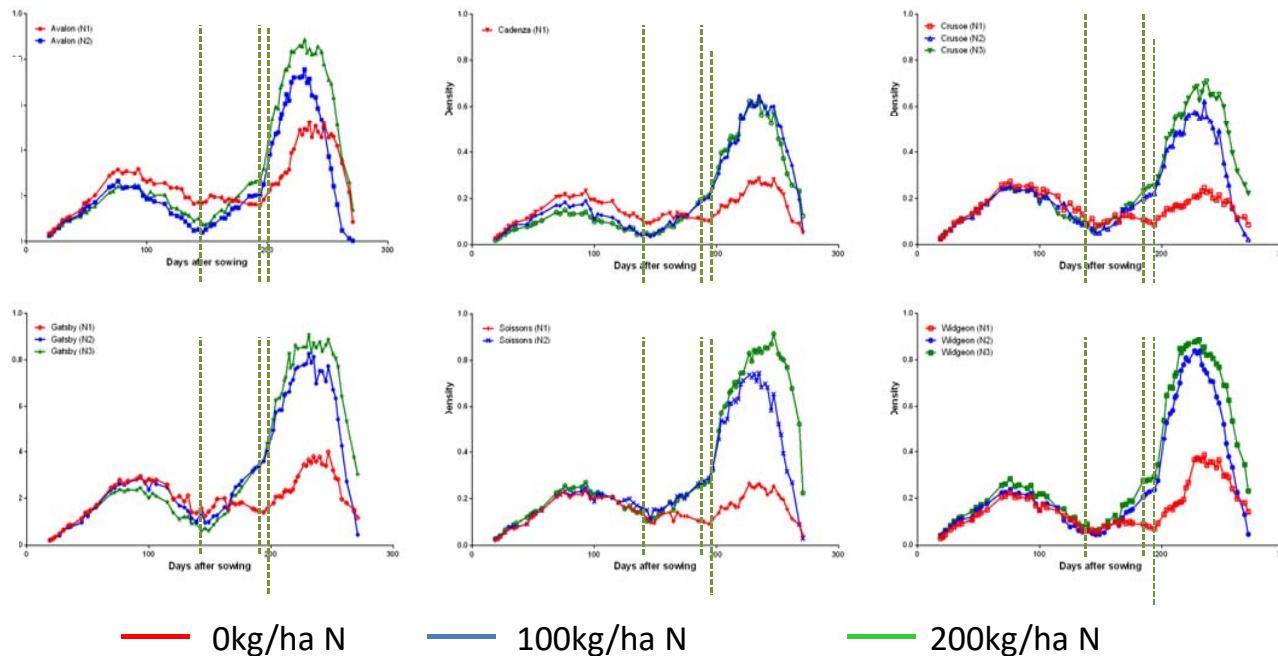
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Monitor canopy development -> maturation



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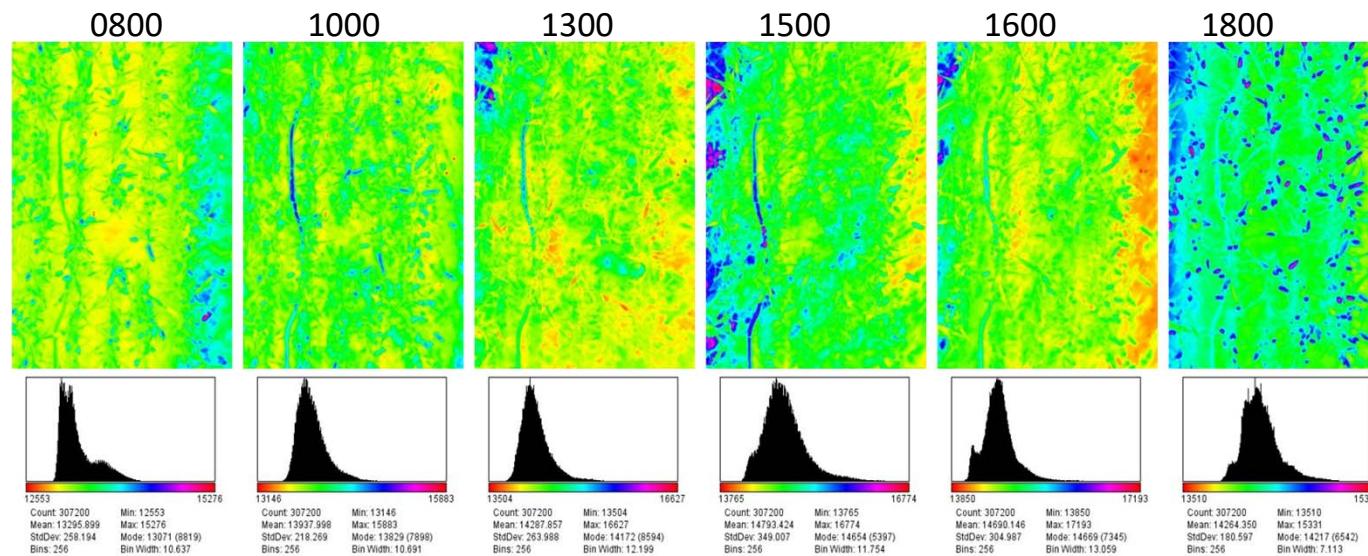
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Thermal Infrared imaging – poor contrast an issue



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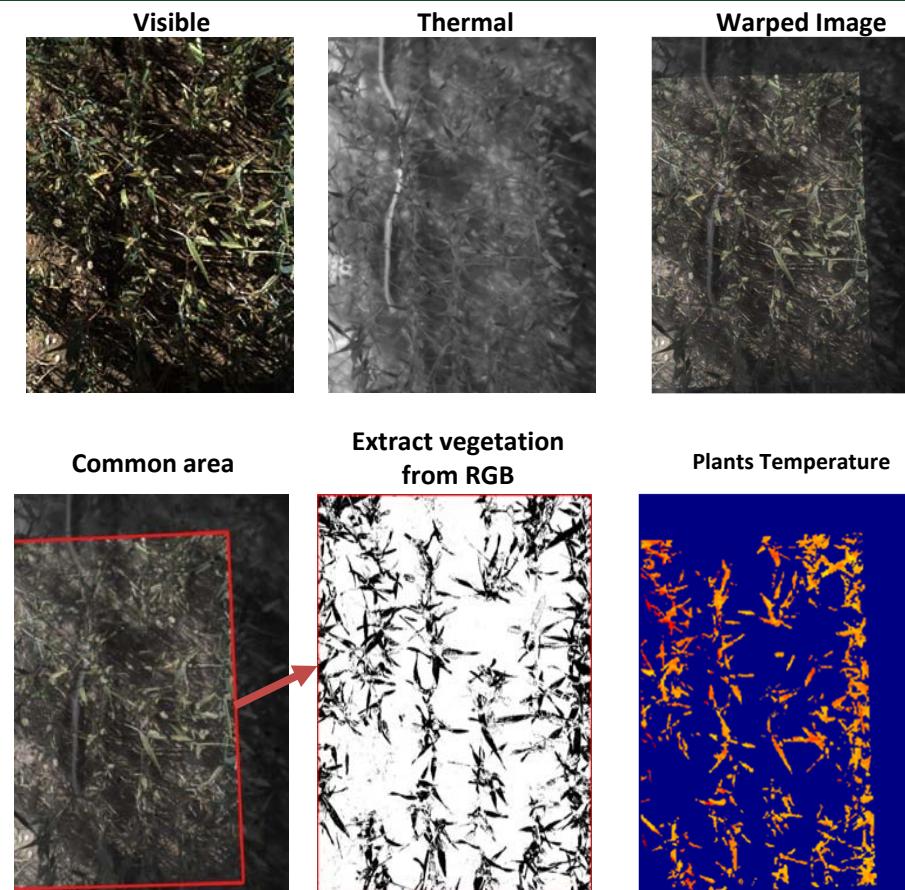
- Contrast between plant and soil not always enough for image segmentation
 - Histogram do not present clear separation soil/plant
 - Required data fusion with RGB images



Fusion RGB and TIR images



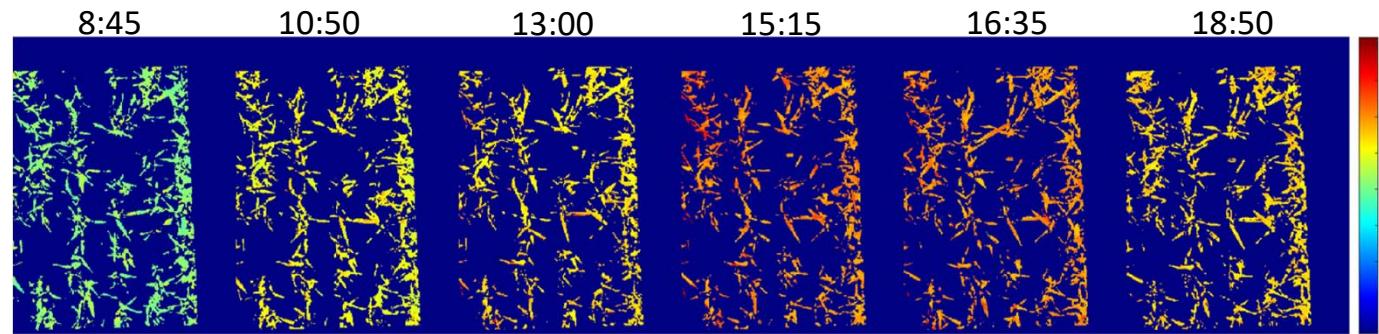
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Fusion of RGB and TIR images – daily kinetics



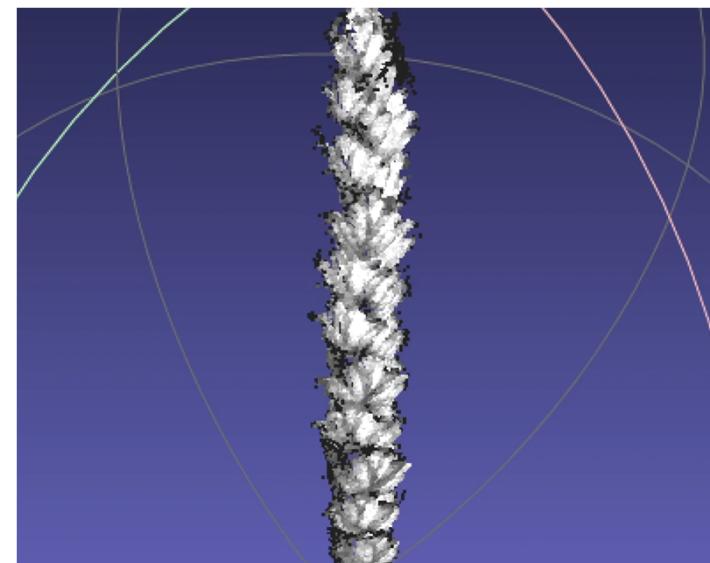
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Imaging technology and application to breeders



- Germplasm screening
- Yield components
- Key stages of development



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Wheat Key Growth Stages: Heading & Flowering



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Heading



Flowering



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Side View Cameras



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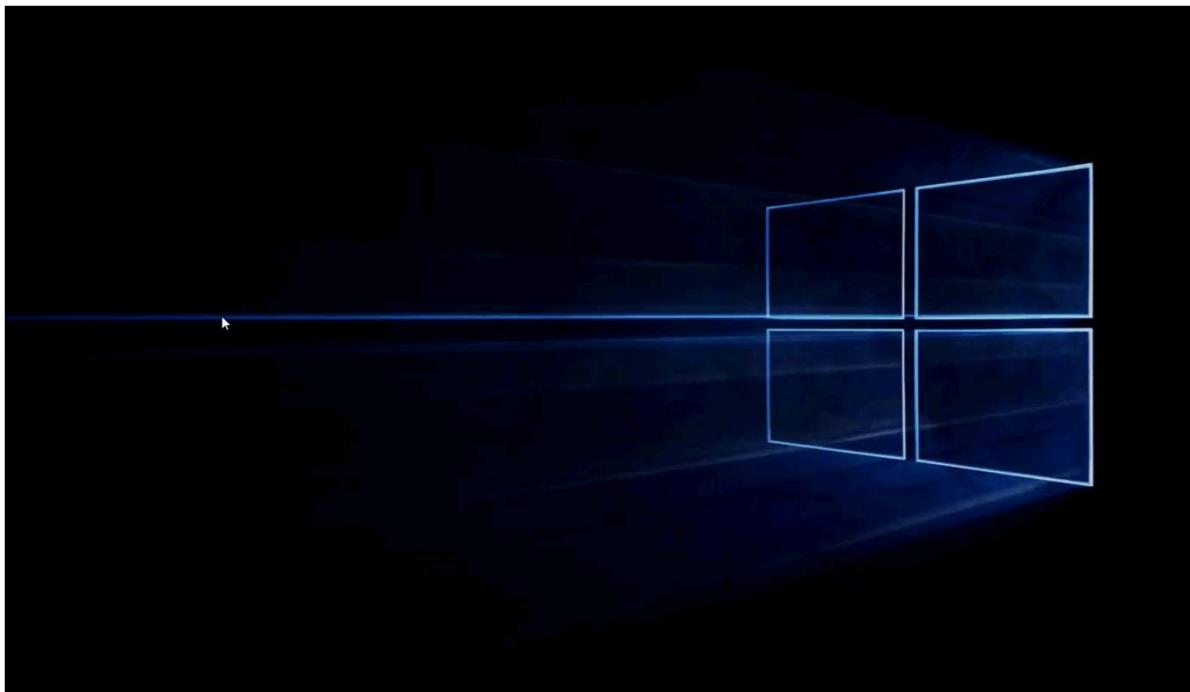
Heading



Flowering



Technology transfer to breeders: ear counting

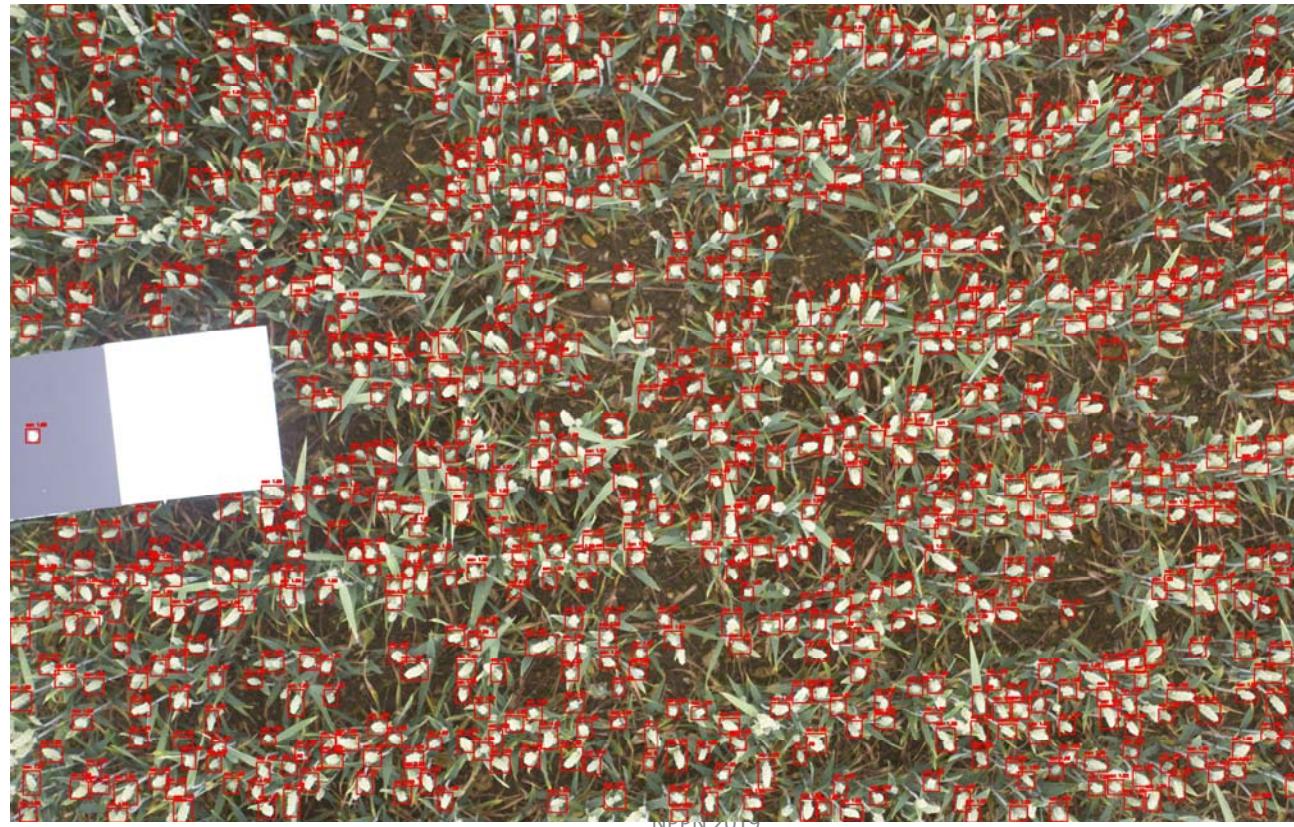


- Popular target trait
- **Collaboration with breeders and currently under testing**
- Any photograph
- Including from drones
- Sadeghi-Tehran, P., Virlet, N., Ampe, E. M., Reyns, P., & Hawkesford, M. J. (2019). DeepCount: In-Field Automatic Quantification of Wheat Spikes Using Simple Linear Iterative Clustering and Deep Convolutional Neural Networks. *Frontiers in Plant Science*, 10, 1176. doi.org/10.3389/fpls.2019.01176

Ear counting from drones



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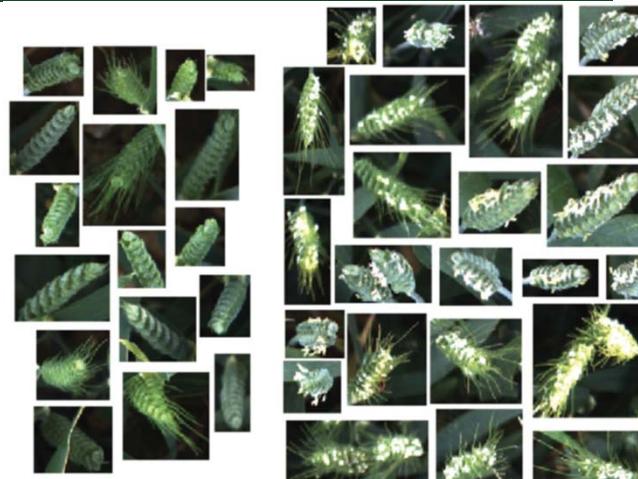
Automated Flowering Stage Detection (ML; Matlab)



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Wheat cultivar	No. training images	No. testing images	Accuracy (%)
Cadenza	410	16	92.91
Soissons	410	23	76.72
Maris widgeon	410	15	80.33
All three	410	54	82.54



frontiers
in Plant Science

METHODS
published: 27 February 2017
doi: 10.3389/fpls.2017.00252



Automated Method to Determine Two Critical Growth Stages of Wheat: Heading and Flowering

Pouria Sadeghi-Tehran *, Kasra Sabermanesh, Nicolas Virlet and Malcolm J. Hawkesford *

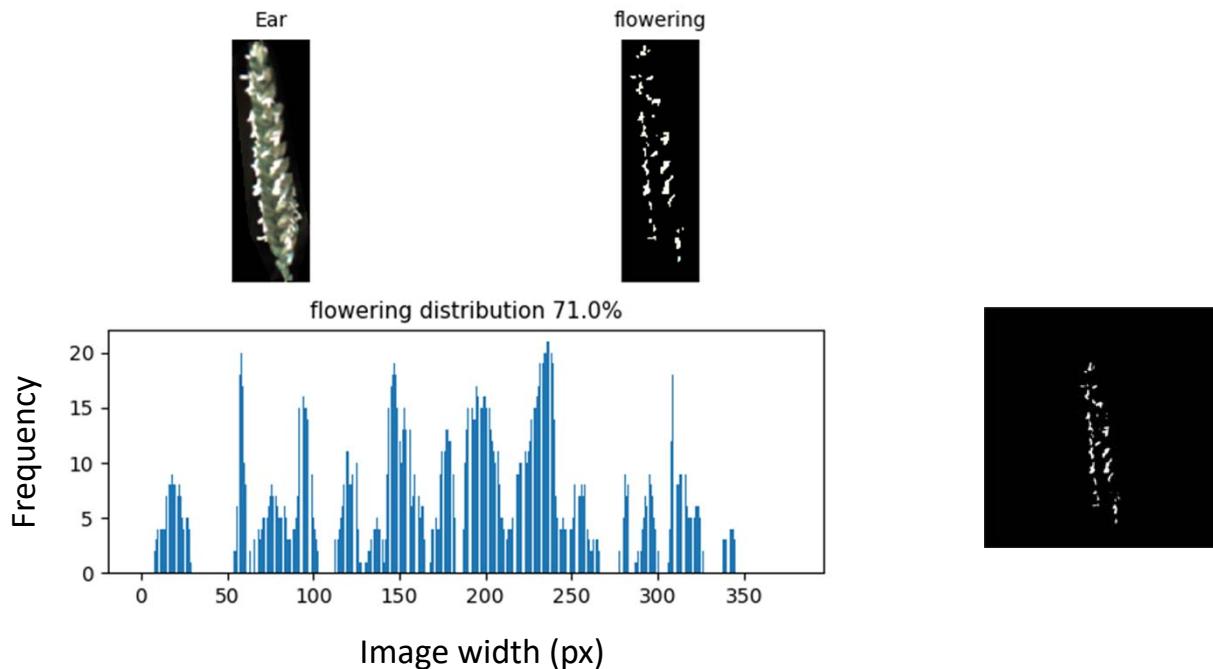
Department of Plant Biology and Crop Sciences, Rothamsted Research, Harpenden, UK

NPPN 2019

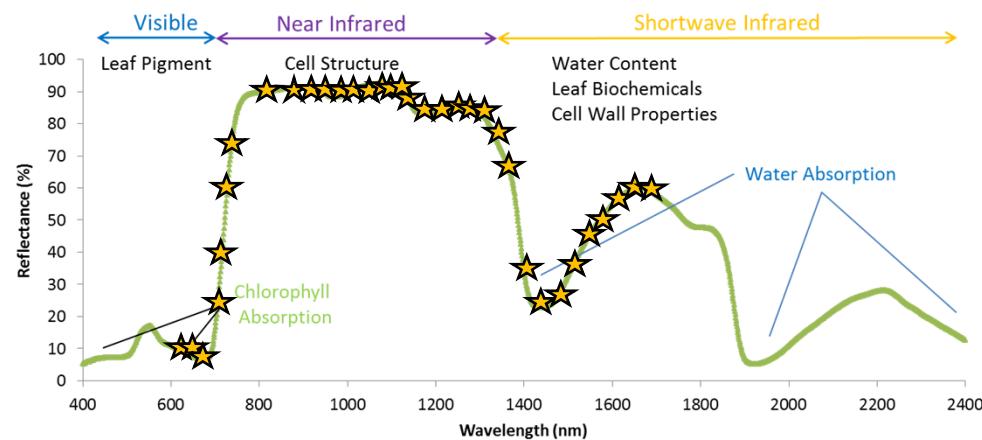
Quantify Flowering (individual ears; colour segmentation)



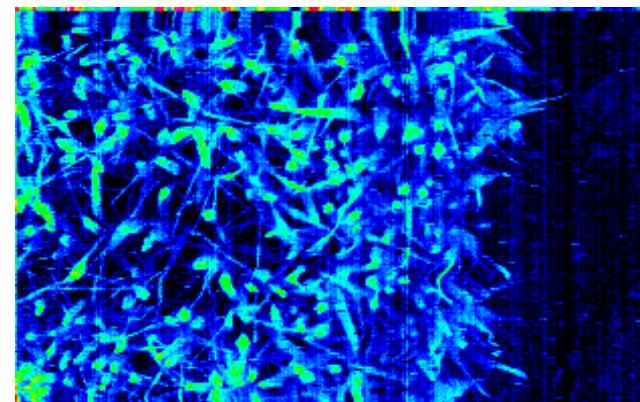
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Multi-spectral analysis with dual hyper-spectral cameras



False colour



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Chlorophyll fluorescence (Fv/Fm)



CropReporter:

Excitation source: LED

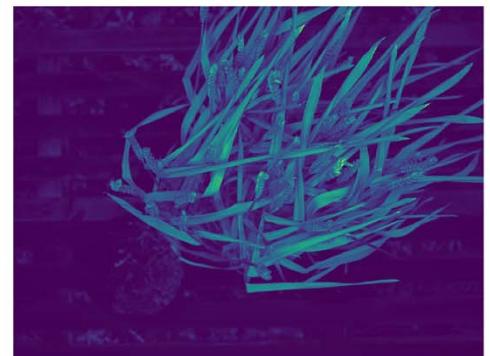
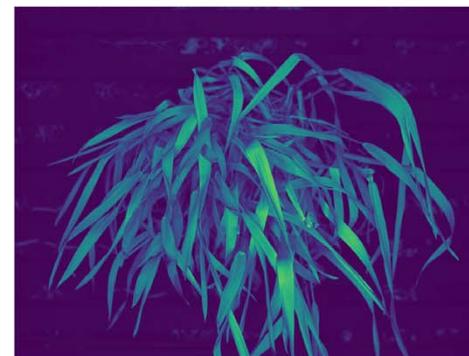
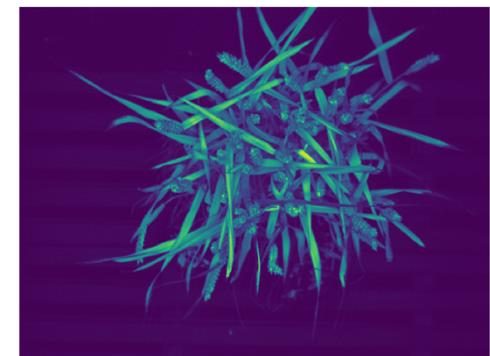
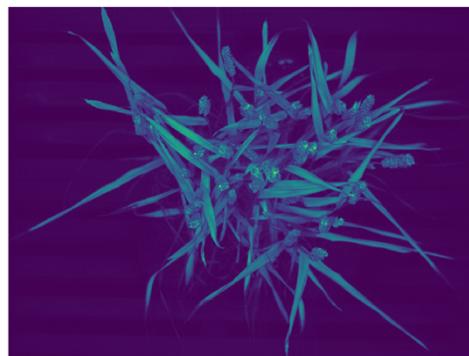
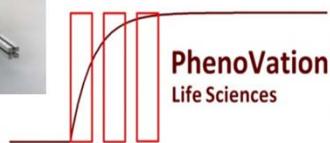
LED emission: 620nm (red)

Intensity: 0-7000 $\mu\text{mol m}^{-2} \text{s}^{-1}$ @ 70 cm

Resolution: 1388*1038 =1.4Mp

Frame Rate: 25 images s^{-1}

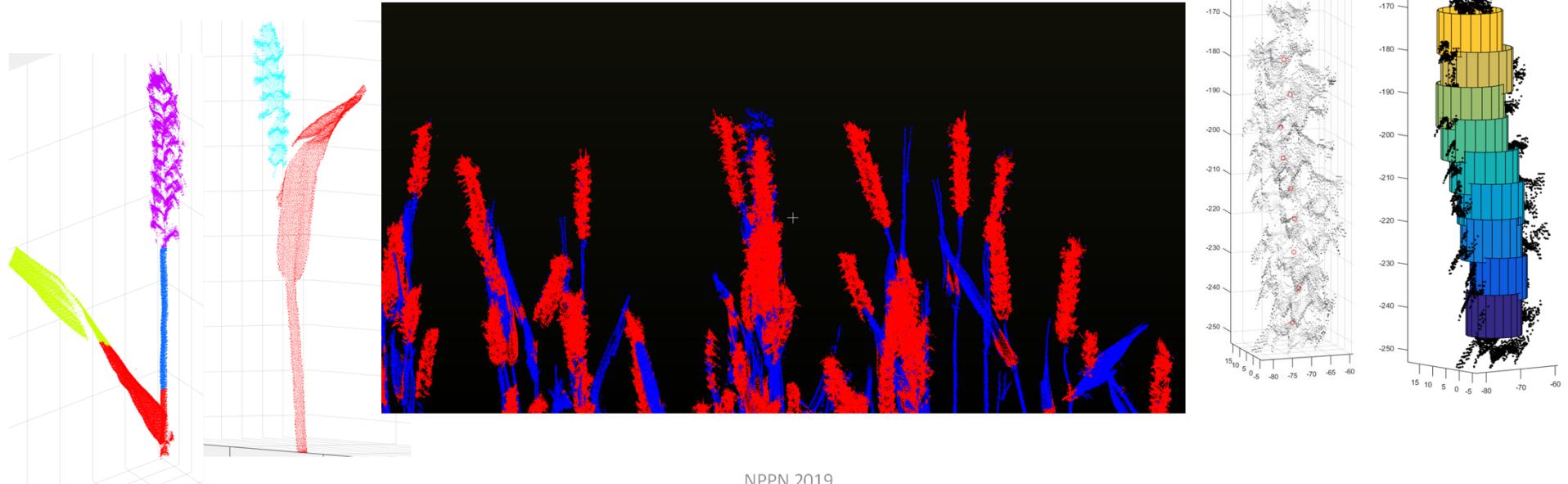
Detection Filter: 710nm \pm 20nm



Working in 3D



- In situ non-destructive measurements
- Segmentation of 3D images

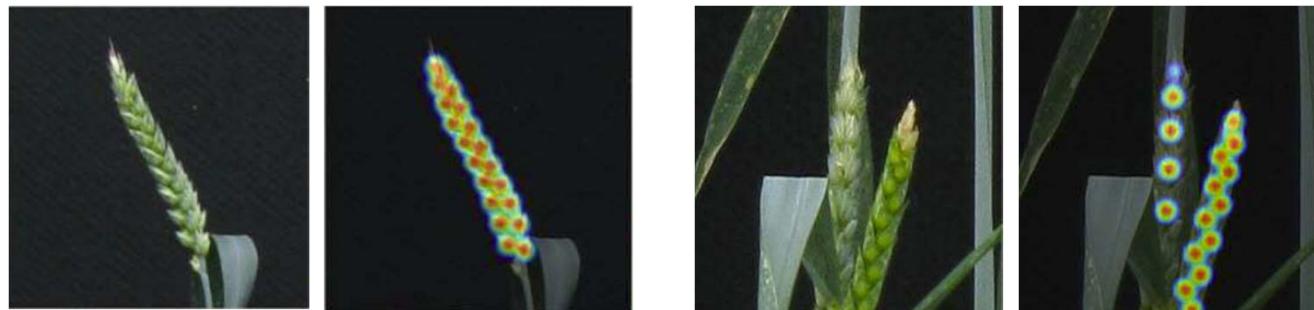


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Wheat Spikelets Quantification



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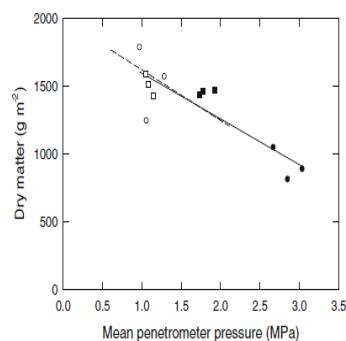
source: Michael P. Pound et. al.
Nottingham University

NPPN 2019

What about roots? Some approaches:



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NPPN 2019



The University of
Nottingham

ERT to measure soil drying as proxy for root activity



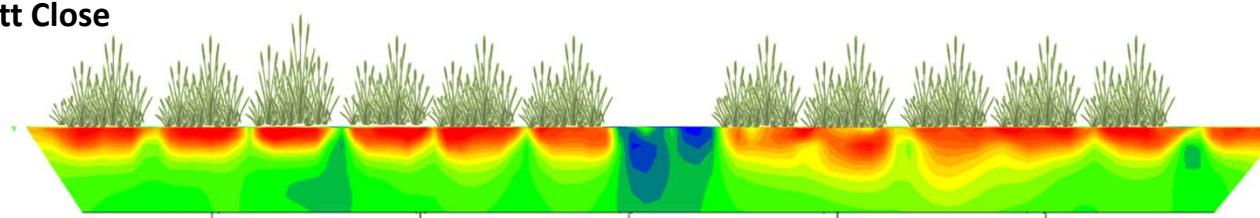
Electrical Resistance Tomography in place below gantry

Root monitoring in the field: ratio inversion ERT

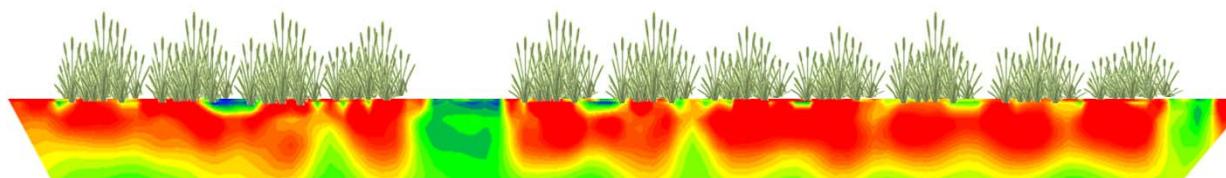


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Butt Close



Warren Field



Whalley et al (2017)
Plant Soil, online
Courtesy R. Whalley
(RES) and A. Binley

More conductive



More resistive

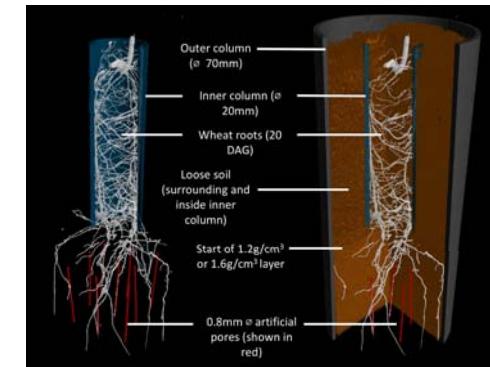
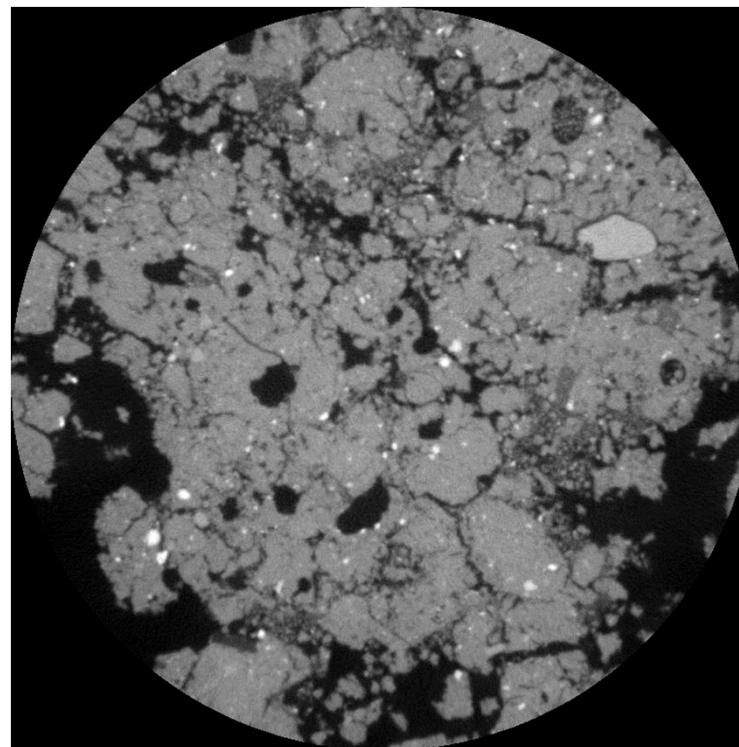
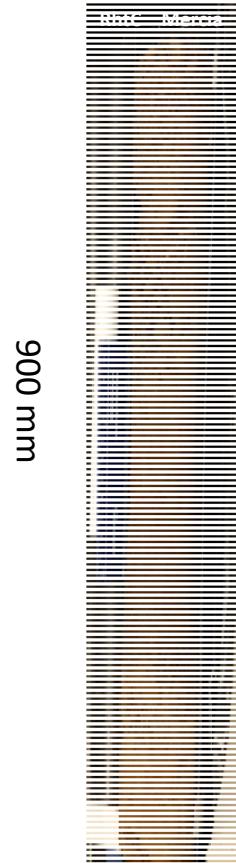


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X-ray CT scanning of field cores



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S Mooney,
University of
Nottingham

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Prospects: phenotyping developments



- Drones and robot technology
- Use of consumer products
- Greater sophistication of data extraction tools
- Coordinated information systems
- Wider deployment of technology
 - Balancing costs/benefits
 - Time demands for user
 - Avoiding rapid obsolescence



Swarms for higher throughput



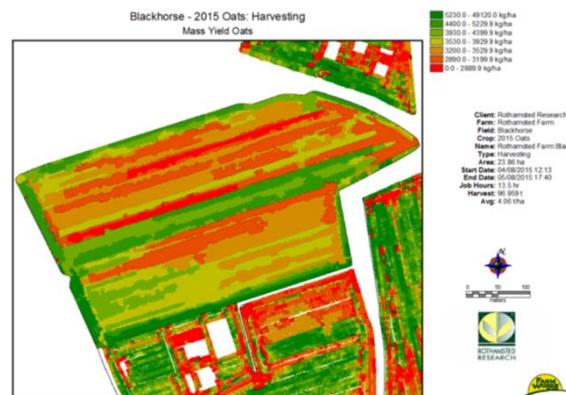
- <http://echord.eu/mars/index.php.html>
- <https://americansecuritytoday.com/defending-drone-swarms-dronetracker-3-5-multi-video/drone-swarm/>
- <http://uasmagazine.com/articles/2028/drone-swarm-operations-gaining-traction>

Prospects: impact in agriculture?



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- **Plant breeding and prebreeding**
 - Trait dissection
 - High spatial and temporal data
- **Agronomy**
 - Precision farming – controlling nutrient and water inputs
 - Yield prediction
 - Pest and weed detection and control
 - Monitoring in horticulture/plant factories
 - Harvesting



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<https://www.rothamsted.ac.uk/field-scanalyzer>

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<https://www.phenomuk.net>



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